

Crossways Infant School

Risk assessment: 4th January 2021

Risk Assessment completed by Paul Medlicott, Emma Mitchell, Nicky McMahon & Claire Clarke

Date of Risk Assessment: 3.1.21

Reviewed:

Description of activity being risk 21

Based upon South Gloucestershire Re-opening Guidance Framework Summer 2020

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Action by whom	Action by when	Action completed
In the light of the new variant of Covid-19, the risk	All staff, pupils and visitors to the school	FLT meeting 2.1.21 and 3.1.21 to review existing measures, consider the increased risk due	Communication to all staff to determine staffing levels for 4.1.21	FLT	3.1.21	Yes
assessment has been reviewed again with these		to the new variant, review latest	Communication with COG to agree next steps.	EHT		Yes
changes.		steps.	Revisit preventative measures within the risk assessment	FLT		Yes
			Communication to all staff with advice re risk assessment updates	FLT		Yes
			Communication to parents re safety on return	FLT	4.1.21	Yes
		Reducing contact and transmission by:	Further action to reduce transmission:			
		 Staggering start and end times Staggering lunch times Enhanced cleaning, hand hygiene and ventilation measures 	3. Staff to remind children about hand washing to include: on entry to school, before eating, after using the toilet and before going home			



- 4. Limiting shared resources
- Limiting movement around the building
- Suggested use of masks on the playground when interacting with parents and when moving around the school
- 7. Reducing risk of transmission between home and school by reducing the resources brought in and sent home including reading books
- 8. Use of bubbles and carefully tracking staff contact in each bubble
- Not using shared areas in the school such as the hall (unless it is cleaned down in between each bubble)
- 10. Limiting visitors in school to only essential visitors/contractors
- 11. Increased areas for staff to use at lunchtime/break times to support with social distancing
- 12. Systems in place to support children/adults experiencing symptoms or testing positive

- 5. continued use of Teams to support with meetings / discussions, no movement around the building unless necessary. Staff continue to be encouraged to take PPA at home and to attend staff meetings from home if they can safely return home by 4pm.
- 6. All staff to wear masks when on playground duty or before/after school, when moving around the school. Not in classrooms, offices or when sitting down.
- 7. Review of reading books going home and exploration of use of online library / resource instead of books going home
- 11. Staff to ensure that they maintain 2m distance from other staff in shared areas, including the staff room and to use the other areas to support with this.
- 12. As has been requested of parents staff are asked to monitor their temperature and any possible symptoms they may have before they come into school and ensure that they are NOT on site if they are displaying any.

Spread of the virus within the school	All staff pupils and visitors to school	Parents/carers are asked to check temperature (if possible) and to wash hands before leaving for school		
		Self-isolating if symptomatic e.g. continuous cough, temperature, loss of taste/smell		
		Remind all parents to avoid using public transport and car sharing		
		All parents requested to wear face covering wherever possible when in and around the school site		
		All disposable face coverings are removed on arrival and disposed of in a lidded bin. Reusable face coverings are stored in a plastic bag. Hands are sanitised on entry to the school.		



	On-going reminders in place.				
	Cofe distancing is fallowed	Daview oftenses a start	F1 T	A = = = = = =	
	Safe distancing is followed during entry and exit to the	Review afternoon play	FLT	As guidance relaxes.	
	schools and supervised as much as possible				
	Parents requested to walk children to school where possible, avoiding traffic				
	congestion.				
	Pupils & parents enter through designated gates and there is a one way system in place.				
	Markings/posters clearly show one way system for entry/exit				
	Staggered drop off and pick up aids social distancing between groups of children/parents including pre-school children/parents:				
	CIS > Y2 8.40-3.20 > Y1 8.50-3.30 > EYFS 9.00-3.10 CJS				

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	Y6 8.35-8.45 3.15Y5 8.35-8.45 3.20			
	> Y4 8.45-8.55 3.25			
	> Y3 8.45-8.55 3.30			
	Parents are asked not to come			
	on to the playground and to			
	drop children at the gate.			
	In KS2, to support with aligning			
	start times with usual start			
	times, there is no afternoon			
	play. This provides an additional 10 minutes.			
	In KS1/EY, assemblies are			
	reduced by 5 mins per day, to allow adjusting pick times by 5			
	mins.			
	EYFS do not have afternoon			
	play but engage in physical			
	development activities during			
	the afternoon which provides an			
	additional 10mins.			
	No parents walk around school			
	grounds or loiter after drop			
	off/pick up			
	Parents communicate with			
	school via phone and email as			
	talking to teachers/TAs each			
	morning is not possible. We			
	encourage any messages to be sent/called by 8.30 so that staff			
	can be informed.			
	If parents do visit for any reason, they are not allowed			
	into the school building and staff			
	will speak through the glass			
	partition.			

Parents are able to drop off all infant siblings at the same time due to socially distanced playground markings.		
During wet weather, parents are asked not to enter the playground and drop children at the gate. Children then walk straight to the external classroom door where they are met by their class teacher/TA.		
Children are allowed to bring bikes/scooters onsite and store at school. In infants, parents drop child and then put bike in shed and collect child then bike at the end of the day.		
Physical contact, e.g. children crying and needing nurture, refusing to leave parent/carer		
Children are not physically coaxed off parents if they are refusing to come in, however staff are advised to wear gloves to encourage children through hand holding.		
A safe space is available for parents to reassure their child.		
Staff can use positive handling with children if wearing gloves. FLT are informed.		
If a child is physically reassured, staff risk assess the		



dangers for themselves and limit contact where possible.			
On entering school all pupils are asked to sanitise hands			
A good supply of hand sanitiser, soap and paper towels is available every day and checked regularly.			
Parents are asked not to visit the school offices and any issues are communicated by email or telephone. If they do visit for any reason, they are not allowed into the school building and staff speak through the glass partition.			
To avoid close contact with other pupils not in own class / year group bubble:			
Staff manage use of toilets through use before/after playtimes where possible.			
Use own toilet next to classroom. Hand sanitiser is positioned outside every toilet.			
To avoid the risk of contamination from unventilated rooms within school buildings:	Review ventilation procedures following guidance.	FLT	As appropriate
Staff keep an air flow through the rooms which they occupy throughout the day by opening windows and keeping doors open (except fire doors). They ventilate before school, during			

breaks and after school during colder weather following guidance from NAHT and link. They ensure there is still a flow of air at all times, with windows opened widely when unoccupied.		
Anyone, child or adult, who shows symptoms in school is asked to move to isolated area/room (child) or sent straight home (adult)		
A room is always available - Infant Elliot building in CIS.		
Contents of room is kept to a minimum to aid cleaning process.		
School informs S Glos PHE in the event of children or staff members with positive test results. In this case they are expected to engage with NHS Test and Trace. Parents are advised to inform school of any symptoms any children may have and the outcomes of any test immediately. School will take appropriate action based on the result of the test (see LA Covid flowchart).		
If the isolated person needs to use the bathroom then a designated bathroom is used and cleaned before further use.		

		This is the infant Elliot building toilet.		
		Processes are in place for cleaning promptly after use and before next usage.		
		Person/pupil to leave by the nearest external door.		
		Staff supervision for handover to ensure clear guidelines on isolating at home for pupil and family members.		
		Cleaning of rooms occurs following departure by cleaning staff wearing PPE. Waste is double bagged in black bags provided and stored for 72 hours before being disposed of.		
Potential contamination of	All pupils staff and visitors	Ongoing cleaning at start, mid-day and end of day.		
buildings/equipment		Regular reminders to pupils regarding limited sharing of equipment.		
		Stocks of cleaning materials are maintained.		
		Children share resources such as pencils, scissors and glue sticks within their small groups.		
		Each member of staff to have own pens etc.		
		A stock of reading books is kept in each classroom, children to select an agreed number of books to take home on Monday and returned on Friday by		



9.30am for 72 hours quarantining.		
To avoid spreading germs between rooms and areas, e.g. toilets, corridors, outside, children to wash hands or sanitise before and after leaving and entering their classroom.		
Anti-bac wipes are placed close to doors to enable door handles to be regularly cleaned		
Toileting – Each year group bubble to use their year toilets, each class to have their own bubble toilets.		
Washing hands posters will be displayed in each toilet		
Playtimes and lunchtimes are staggered with children going to the toilet before each break time (if required) or managed by staff on duty to take children in.		
Children sanitise hands before entering and re-wash hands in the toilet hand wash basins or in classroom sink before entering the classroom.		
Cloakrooms: Children use their cloakrooms within year group bubble.		
Drinking fountains are turned off and have out of use signs on.		
All children bring in a named water bottle to be kept on their		



		tables. These can be refilled from the drinking water taps and taps wiped down afterwards. Water is provided for any pupils without water bottles.		
		To avoid the risk of contamination through shared resources which are difficult to clean: Soft furnishings have been removed from classrooms including teacher's chairs, if fabric.		
		Resources which cannot be easily cleaned have been removed from the classroom.		
		To reduce the risk of contamination of IWB, adults in each class bubble use IWB. Wipe pens and remote after use.		
		All equipment including laptops is wiped using anti-bac wipes.		
Contamination through coughing and sneezing	All pupils staff and visitors	Children are reminded to use tissues provided to catch coughs and sneezes and use designated bin for disposal. Children are reminded to catch sneezes with hand or elbow and then to immediately wash hands. Tissues are available and covered bins with lids for disposal (emptied midday & after school clean). Posters are displayed (catch it bin it kill it)		



		Opportunities are available for pupils, students, staff and visitors to wash/sanitise their hands: • on arrival at school • before and after using the toilet • after breaks and sporting activities • before food preparation • before and after eating any food, including snacks • before leaving school • after sneezing/coughing/ touching face. A good supply of soap, paper towels, hand sanitiser and PPE is available at all times.		
Use of hand sanitisers **	All pupils visitors and staff	We allow the use of hand sanitisers that contain at least 60% alcohol. The safety data sheet for the product(s) have been obtained which advise on action to be followed if the sanitiser is not used as designed and is swallowed or gets in eyes.		
		COSHH assessments have been completed for any new products of hand sanitiser and cleaning products. Adequate supplies are maintained and staff are aware of safety data sheets.		



		Supplies are topped up as necessary at entrance and exit points from the school.				
		Staff supervise to ensure safe use of sanitisers.				
		For children with skin conditions liquid soap and water is used instead, after consultation with parents.				
Cleaning of school building	School staff and cleaners	Cleaning staff are aware of the levels of cleaning required in each area and provided with PPE for each area.				
		Additional cleaning staff employed for lunchtime clean.				
		Schools are deep cleaned during half term/holidays.				
		PPE is taken off in controlled circumstances and as regularly and necessary to protect the user and disposed of carefully in bin bags outside each room, as contaminated waste.				
Social distancing	All staff and pupils	Y2 pupils to sit at square tables facing across 2 tables but not on a corner.	Plan to allow children to have multiple places within the classroom dependent on	FLT	Term 3	
		Y1/EYFS to use best endeavours to stay apart.	activity reinforced by up to date seating plans.			
		Refer to EYFS/KS1 classroom Risk Assessment	Plan to allow year group bubbles inside school as	FLT	Term 3	
		Children are in class bubbles inside school, year group bubbles outside where children	cases in local area decline.			



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stay together to minimise risk and allow track & trace.		
Table and chairs are set up to allow social distancing.		
All staff model social distancing and use regular reminders with the children.		
Outdoor lesson delivery wherever appropriate within 'bubble'.		
Pupils remain in the same seat or marked carpet space, which is at a safe distance from other peers and staff.		
Pupils use cloakrooms and year group toilets with in their year group bubble.		
Activities in large groups, e.g. Assemblies, are avoided.		
Teachers/TAs:		
Adults move across bubbles but 'they should try and keep their distance from pupils and other staff as much as they can, ideally 2m from other adults.' (DFE).		
TAs withdraw children from the same year bubble to deliver an intervention and use space in the school hall or year group corridor areas.		
Small groups from 2 year groups can be in the hall at any one time (9 max per year group). They face either end of the hall (not towards each		



other). There is a significant space between different year groups – 4-5m approx. and space between groups of children from different classes but same year group. Groups would stay on their side of the hall.		
Small groups from 1 year group can use the beehive or burrow for intervention provided they are on separate tables and spaced in excess of 2m.		
Cleaning equipment is kept in close proximity to intervention areas to allow cleaning prior to and after use. No children walk around school independently.		
Lesson observations take place from the doorway of a classroom provided the adult does not enter the bubble.		
FLT:		
FLT do not share desks or computers.		
FLT may work from home on occasion.		
Admin Team:		
Admin staff maintain a 2m distance from each other and can wear a mask where not possible.		
All other staff are advised not to go into school offices. Messages are sent/given via		



email (or speak through the glass panel), where possible. Items required from the office are left outside.		
Admin teams do not share desks or computers.		
Masks		
Playground at start/end of day		
Where members of staff meet & greet parents or speak with parents at the start/end of the day they can choose to wear a mask during these interactions.		
Offices and communal places in school		
Staff are advised that where they are unable to maintain a 2m distance they should wear a mask.		
All visitors are asked to wear a mask.		
At lunchtimes:		
Staggered lunchtimes including eating/playtimes to aid distancing – see rota.		
EYFS pupils to eat lunch in the school hall daily.		
Y1/2 Pupils use tables in classrooms to eat lunch, within their class bubble where appropriate. Hot lunches are provided in take away style		



containers when esting in		
containers when eating in classrooms. Lunches are delivered to classrooms along with cutlery.		
Children are able to eat lunch in the school hall on a rota system.		
The 2 class bubbles are in separate areas of the hall and lunchtime staff only support their own bubble to avoid any cross contamination.		
LBS/kitchen staff wipe over tables before lunch and afterwards.		
To avoid the risk of contamination during PE/Physical development:		
Where possible we increase the amount of outdoor learning to minimise time spent indoors.		
Children come to school in sports clothes/PE clothes on PE days, plus change of clothes		
Children are encouraged to be active and exert themselves but if any child's exertion leads to coughing, this is immediately minimised and a more gentle activity commenced.		
PE equipment/bikes/bats/balls is/are used although equipment is wiped down afterwards. Gym style lessons can continue		



		provided staff are happy to wipe down after use.		
		No swimming lessons until directed to by South Glos.		
		If the hall is used for PE, then it is cleaned and mopped before another bubble uses it.		
		To avoid the risk of contamination of fixed play equipment:		
		Each piece of outdoor play equipment is used for 1 week by 1 year group bubble and then quarantined over weekend.		
		Children are instructed to wash their hands after every break/ lunch.		
		To avoid the risk of breakdown of social distancing during play times increasing transmission risk:		
		Teachers/TA's/LBS train children on safe and unsafe playtime games.		
		Supervision at play times to reinforce this.		
		Sanction for children breaking this rule intentionally.		
Social distancing of staff	All staff	Staff follow guidance regarding social distancing in staffrooms and additional spaces for staff.		
		Refer to Staff Communal Areas Risk Assessment		



		Staff advised that they can choose to wear a mask in communal areas where it is not possible to maintain a 2m distance.		
Provision of first aid	All staff pupils and visitors	Non-COVID related First aid continues in the usual way with the use of designated areas.		
		PPE is available for COVID related symptoms and lidded waste bin to dispose of any contaminated waste and PPE (stored for 72 hours prior to disposal). Staff wash hands after dealing with pupil and complete any accident forms as usual.		
		Staff wear gloves for non- COVID related first aid or administering of medicines. Completed within bubble and recorded.		
		PPE disposed of in a double black bags available in each classroom. Donning and doffing guidance has been shared with staff.		
		First aider on site at all times.		
		Paediatric First aider on site at all times.		
		Any first aider dealing with an incident remains with casualty and details are recorded in contact tracing register if the		



		first aider is not from within the bubble.				
Administering medication	Staff	The amount of medication to be administered by staff has been minimised as much as possible.				
		Consent forms are completed (including that staff may need to be within 2 metres), appropriate storage of medication, records completed of who, what and when Medicines will be stored so they are not touching others and staff wear gloves to administer.				
		All medication is handed to the class teacher/office.				
		Staff wash hands after each pupil.				
		Inhalers are kept in the classroom. Staff to complete relevant paperwork when used				
		Non refrigerated medication to be kept securely in the school office.				
Pregnancy	Staff	Possible complications for pregnancy. Implications for health of mother and unborn child.	Regularly check Public Health England for updated advice. Seek advice from GP/Midwife	FLT	On-going	
		An individual risk assessments is carried out for pregnant staff and updated as necessary.				
Visitors and contractors	All pupils & staff, Visitors	Music teachers, sports coaches, supply teachers allowed on site				



	contractors	Contractors only on site during the school day in an emergency, otherwise after school		
		Whilst visitors/contractors are kept to a minimum, all visitors are asked if they have symptoms upon arrival. One admin staff take details. Log name, length of time on school site, all children/adults they come into contact with during each visit.		
		Anyone on site is asked to read and adhere to the risk assessment with regard to hand washing/sanitising/ social distancing		
		Future Stars sports coaches run after school club sessions with children from the year group they are working with. They only work with one year group each day.		
Contact register in place	All pupils & staff, Visitors	Contact tracing document is kept up to date to be able to provide PHE with appropriate information should a positive case be identified		
Deliveries to school	All staff, pupils and delivery drivers	Only essential deliveries on site e.g. food for kitchen Contractors reduced to absolute minimum		



		Contractors do not work in the same space as children. Non-perishable items are		
		quarantined on arrival		
		Share guidance for contractors including who to report to if they show symptoms. Contractors given PHE advice upon entry and told to report to the setting if they feel unwell/contract COVID-19.		
		Safeguarding agreement shared upon arrival from office		
		Whilst placing the order consider adding advice on delivery procedures within school, social distancing for adults, no signing for deliveries.		
		All deliveries/post is quarantined for 24 hours		
Dealing with unwell children	All staff and pupils	Children that become unwell with non Covid symptoms are sent home in the usual manner. We ensure they are kept away from others as much as possible to minimise spread of illness		
		Any symptoms then the child is isolated in CIS Elliot building. If the isolated child needs to use the bathroom then CIS Elliot toilet is used and is cleaned before further use.		



		Adults wear gloves if the child is unwell and not COVID related. The staff member supervising has access to PPE. Handwashing and cleaning the area is vital once the child has left. Face masks are worn but if they are vomiting etc then goggles/face shield are worn.				
		Used PPE and bathroom/ toilet bins is double bagged and stored for 72 hours. Staff ensure relevant staff know to double bag in a relevant case.				
		Confirmed case of child or staff COVID-19 means the whole bubble isolate for 10 days. Staff and parents are informed of testing opportunities and encouraged to do so where symptoms are seen.				
		Staff wear PPE for any suspected Covid case/routine intimate care				
		Donning and doffing guidance has been shared with staff.				
		Public health England poster guidance followed regarding any other childhood illness				
Premises plant and equipment	All staff, pupils and visitors.	All maintenance checks to continue to ensure everything is functioning as it should	Caretaker to be made aware of any maintenance	caretaker	On-going	
Fire drill	All staff and pupils	Fire drill procedures and fire safety notices in place				



		See separate Fire Risk Assessments Fire drill procedures ensure all new guidelines regarding social distancing are followed as much as possible. Regular fire drills to continue (in Covid safe way).		
Children with SEND	Staff and pupils	SEND/vulnerable children may have different needs to those of the rest of the cohort Regular reviews (as required) by SENCO/1:1 TA/class teachers. Approaches to behaviour management for specific children modified in terms of higher level instances		
		Appropriate 1:1 provision in place.		
Children with health vulnerabilities or who live in a household vulnerabilities	Pupil, families staff	FLT/staff liaise with child's parents Health care plan in place, detailing health issues All staff, especially within the child's class bubble, are aware of any specific child with new health vulnerabilities Specific medication, if required, is stored safely and securely with the child's bubble in classroom		



		First aiders and paediatric first aider on site at all times.		
Anxiety/emotional well-being of children	All children	Rediscovery curriculum in place and used when appropriate for specific year groups/classes.		
		PSHE remains a focus for teaching and learning.		
		Regular reminders about new processes in school, including;		
		Social distancing in and around school and why this is important		
		Pattern of the day and why this is different		
		Hygiene and why this is important		
		Mental health, emotions, PSHE		
		All staff are extra vigilant, identifying particularly anxious children		
		Mental Health First aid training arranged for Children's Mental health and Well-being leads		
Anxiety/emotional	All parents/carers	Communication with parents		
well-being of parents	Family members	Continue regular letters, phone calls, texts to parents for information and reassurance		
		No parents come into the school building unless it is an emergency. A log is kept of these visits.		
Vulnerable staff – health	All staff including clinically vulnerable,	The Crossways Leadership team continue to aim "to reconnect safely through a		



clinically extremely vulnerable, BAME,	compassionate and ethical approach" (S. Glos. Draft reopening framework for Schools)		
	HR/union advice is followed on the legality of any action		
	Use of HR/Occupational Health/ Counselling service as appropriate		
	Staff wellbeing: Through year group bubbles staff have a sufficient comfort break at playtimes		
	FLT monitor well-being of staff including through the Staff Well being survey		

^{**} Most hand sanitiser products contain a high volume of alcohol, which is the reason for hand sanitiser fire concerns. Alcohol based hand sanitisers should be stored away from all heat and ignition sources, including (but not limited to) sparks, open flames, any type of electrical outlet, switches or equipment, and extreme heat. Caution should also be used when hand sanitiser has been used and individuals may come into contact with heat/hot surfaces etc.

